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LIST OF TYPE-SPECIES OF THE GENERA AND  
SUBGENERA OF THE FORMICIDAE

by

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"*A List of the Type-Species of the Genera and Subgenera of the Formicidæ.*" By HORACE DONISTHORPE, F.Z.S., F.R.E.S., &c.

As pointed out by the late Professor W. M. Wheeler, confusion in taxonomy often arises from a failure to recognize generic types. In 1911, he published (1911, Ann. New York Acad. Sci. xxi. pp. 157-175) a list of the genera and subgenera, both living and fossil, of the *Formicidæ*, with their types, to the end of June.

It is a curious fact that Shuckard, Bingham, and Emery are almost the only myrmecologists who expressly designated type-species for the ants previous to Wheeler's 1911 list.

In 1912, the late Professor Carlo Emery (1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. pp. 231-233) called attention to a few omissions, and what he considered incorrect determinations of types (in the latter case, not always correctly) in Wheeler's list.

In 1913, Wheeler (1913, Ann. New York Acad. Sci. xxiii. pp. 77-83) gave a list of corrections and additions to his 1911 list.

Since then no attempt has been made to bring the matter up to date. It is true that Emery in the 'Genera Insectorum' cites types, not always correctly, to the genera and subgenera of the *Formicidæ*.

This, however, only brings us up to 1910 for the *Dorylinæ*; 1911 for the *Ponerinæ*; 1912 for the *Dolichoderinæ*; 1922 for the *Myrmiciniæ*; and 1925 for the *Formiciniæ*.

The present effort is an endeavour to bring the list, as complete as possible, up to the end of 1942.

Besides giving the types, I have added the names of the subfamilies and tribes to which the genera and subgenera belong; the date of the type-species, its sex and type-locality, and when and by whom it was designated. When monobasic it is so stated, and when expressly cited, the name of the designator and date is given in brackets.

I have taken great pains to make this list as complete and accurate as possible, having verified all the references

myself; but should any names of genera or subgenera be omitted, I shall be grateful if anyone will let me know.

I wish to thank Mr. N. D. Riley and Mr. W. H. T. Tams for kind help, and suggestions, with several of the more complicated problems in nomenclature which have arisen; and Mr. R. B. Benson for kindly looking up a few references in books evacuated to Tring.

**ACAMATUS** Emery, 1894, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxvi. p. 181. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton* (*Acamatus*) *schmitti* Emery, 1894, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Missouri.

**ACANTHIDRIS** Weber, 1941, Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer. xxxiv. p. 188. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Acanthidris isthmicus* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality: Barro Colorado Island.

**ACANTHOCLINEA** Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 69. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Dolichoderus doriae* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Blue Mountains, Australia.

**ACANTHOGNATHUS** Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 578. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Acanthognathus ocellatus* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: St. Catharina.

**ACANTHOLEPIS** Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formic. p. 42. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Hypoclinea frauenfeldi* Mayr, 1855, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Dalmatia.

**ACANTHOMYOPS** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 699. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Formica clavigera* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Pennsylvania.

**ACANTHOMYRMEX** Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxvi. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Acanthomyrmex luciola* Emery, 1893, ♀♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

**ACANTHOPONERA** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 732. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatomminini*.)

Type: *Ponera mucronata* Roger, 1860, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**ACANTHOSTICHUS** Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 549. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthostichini*.)

Type: *Typhlopone serratula* F. Smith, 1858, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Villa Nova, Brazil.

**ACIDOMYRMEX** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subgenus of *Rhoptromyrmex*. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Rhoptromyrmex wroughtoni* Forel, 1902, ♂♂. (Emery 1915.)

Type-locality: Kanara.

**ACROCCELIA** Mayr, 1852, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, ii. p. 146. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Acrocœlia ruficeps* Mayr, 1852, ♂ = *Formica scutellaris* Olivier 1791, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: (1) Zenoburg at Meran; (2) Provence.

**ACROMYRMEX** Mayr, 1865, Novara Reise. Form. pp. 79, 83. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica hystrix* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

**ACROPYGA** Roger, 1862, Berl. Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 242. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Acropyga acutiventris* Roger, 1862, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

**ACROSTIGMA** Emery, 1890, Mém. R. Acad. Sci. Bologna (5) i. p. 575. (Subgenus of *Podomyrma* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Podomyrma (Acrostigma) mayri* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sicilian Amber.

ACROSTIGMA Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 477. (Nomen præoc. Emery, 1890=*Stigmacros* Forel, 1905. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmelachistini*.)

Type: *Acantholepis* (*Acrostigma*) *froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀♂♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Bong-Bong, New South Wales.

ADELOMYRMEX Emery, 1897, Term. Füzet. xx. p. 590. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Adelomyrmex biroi* Emery, 1897, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Montes Hausemanni, New Guinea.

ADFORMICA Lomnichi, 1925, Polsk. Pismo Ent. iii. p. 164. Extrait du Bull. Ent. Pologne, iii. 1924. (Synonym of *Coptoformica* Müller, 1923. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846, ♀♀♂♂. (Donisthorpe, 1927.)

Type-locality: Lapponiam.

ADLERZIA Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 447. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium* (*Adlerzia*) *froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bendigo, Victoria.

ÆNICTOGITON Emery, 1901, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxiii. p. 49. (Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Ænictogiton fossiceps* Emery, 1901, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Congo.

ÆNICTUS Shuckard, 1840, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. v. p. 266. (Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Ænictus ambiguus* Shuckard, 1840, ♂. (Shuckard, 1840.)

Type-locality: India.

ÆROMYRMA Forel, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxv. p. cccvii. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Æromyrma nosindamba* Forel, 1891, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

ÆTHIOPONE Santschi, 1930, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxx. p. 49. (=♂ *Sphinctomyrmex* Santschi, 1915, nec Mayr, 1866. Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

- Type: *Sphinctomyrmex rufiventris* Santschi, 1915, ♀.  
(Santschi, 1930.)  
Type-locality: Dahomey.
- AGRÆCOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxviii. p. 265. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.) Fossil.  
Type: *Myrmica duisburgi* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Wheeler, 1915.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.
- ALAOPONE Emery, 1881, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xvi. p. 274. (Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)  
Type: (1) *Alaopone oberthüri* Emery, 1881, ♂=(2) *Dorylus orientalis* Westwood, 1835, ♂. (Emery, 1910.)  
Type-locality: (1) Calcutta; (2) Oriental India.
- ALFARIA Emery, 1896, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxviii. p. 41. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)  
Type: *Alfaria simulans* Emery, 1896, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Costa Rica.
- ALLOMERUS Mayr, 1877, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxvii. p. 873. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type: *Allomerus decemarticulatus* Mayr, 1877, ♀ (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Brazil.
- ALLOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1912, Mém. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 237. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)  
Type: *Pheidole kingi* Er. André, 1898, 4♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)  
Type-locality: Tampico, Mexico.
- AMAUROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 1. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)  
Type: *Amauromyrmex speculifrons* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Wheeler 1929.)  
Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.
- AMBLYOPONE Erichson, 1841, Arch. Naturg. viii. pp. 254, 260. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)  
Type: *Amblyopone australis* Erichson, 1841, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Queensland.

**ANOMOMYRMA** Santschi, 1922, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. liv. p. 365. (Subgenus of *Dorymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Dorymyrmex exsanguis* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Santschi, 1922.)

Type-locality: Huasan, Argentine.

**ANACANTHOLEPIS** Santschi, 1914, Medd. Göteborgs Mus. Zool. iii. p. 36. (Subgenus of *Plagiolepis* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) decora* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Natal.

**ANACANTHOPONERA** Wheeler, 1923, Psyche, xxx. p. 176. (Subgenus of *Acanthoponera* Mayr. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Ponera dolo* Roger, 1860, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1923.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**ANCYLOGNATHUS** Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. Zool. xxiii. p. 121. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)

Type: *Ancylgnathus lugubris* Lund, 1831, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**ANCYRIDRIS** Wheeler, 1935, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, xv. p. 1. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Ancyridris polyrhachioides* Wheeler, 1935, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Marobe District, New Guinea.

**ANDRAGNATHUS** Emery, 1922, Ann. Mus. Hung. xix. p. 111. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Andragathus hubrechtii* Emery, 1922, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

**ANELEUS** Emery, 1900, Term. Füzet, xxiii. p. 327. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Solenopsis similis* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Kar Nikobar.

**ANERGATES** Forel, 1874, Denkschr. Schweiz Ges. Naturf. xxvi. pp. 29, 33, 35, 93. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Myrmica atratula* Schenk, 1852, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Nassau.

**ANERGATIDES** Wasmann, 1915, Ent. Mitt. iv. p. 281. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Anergatides kohli* Wasmann, 1915, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Upper Congo.

**ANEURETUS** Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Aneuretini*.)

Type : *Aneuretus simoni* Emery, 1893, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

**ANILLIDRIS** Santschi, 1936, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. vi. p. 414. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Anillidris bruchi* Santschi, 1936, ♀. (Santschi, 1936.)

Type-locality : Misiones, Argentine.

**ANILLOMYRMA** Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 261. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Monomorium decamerum* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

**ANISOPHEIDOLE** Forel, 1914, Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. p. 616. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Kalgoorlie, Australia.

**ANOCETUS** Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formicid. p. 53. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Odontomachus ghilianii* Spinola, 1851, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Andalusia.

**ANOMMA** Shuckard, 1840, Ann. Nat. Hist. v. p. 326. (Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Anomma burmeisteri* Shuckard, 1840, ♀ = *Dorylus nigricans* Illiger, 1802, ♂.

Type-locality : Sierra Leone.

**ANOPLOLEPIS** Santschi, 1914, Voy. Alluard & Jeannel, Afr. Or. Hym. p. 123. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Formica longipes* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Santschi, 1914.)

Type-locality : Forests of India.



ANTILLÆMYRMEX Mann, 1920, Bull. Amer. Mus. xlii. p. 408.  
(Subgenus of *Macromischa* Roger. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Macromischa* (*Antillæmyrmex*) *terricola* Mann,  
1920, ♀♀. (Mann, 1920.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

APHÆNOGASTER Mayr, 1853, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, iii.  
p. 106. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster sardoa* Mayr, 1853, ♀. (Bingham,  
1903.)

Type-locality: Sardinia.

APHANTOLEPIS Wheeler, 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 44. (Sub-  
family: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Prenolepidini*.)

Type: *Aphantolepis quadricola* Wheeler, 1930, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

*Aphomomyrmex* Emery, 1899, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xliii.  
p. 493. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Dimorpho-*  
*myrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphomomyrmex afer* Emery, 1899, ♀♂♂. (Wheeler,  
1911.)

Type-locality: Cameroon.

*Aphomyrmex* Ashmead, 1905, Proc. U.S. Nation. Mus. xxix.  
p. 110. (Synonym of *Aphomomyrmex* Emery, 1899.  
Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphomyrmex emeryi* Ashmead, 1905, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Manila.

APSYCOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Amer. Mus. N. H. xxviii. p. 261.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Apsychomyrmex myops* Wheeler, 1910, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Livingstone, Guatemala.

APTEROCREMA Wheeler, 1936, Psyche, xliii. p. 45. (Subgenus  
of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe:  
*Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Apterocrema atillani* Wheeler, 1936. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Lake Atillan, Guatemala.

APTEROSTIGMA Mayr, 1865, Novara Reise Form. xxv. p. 111.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmecinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Apterostigma pilosum* Mayr, 1865, ♀♂. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Rio Janeiro.

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**ARATROMYRMEX** Stitz, 1938, Sitz. Gesells. Naturf. Frde. Berlin, 1938, p. 105. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Aratromyrmex luctuosus* Stitz, 1938, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

**ARAUCOMYRMEX** Gallardo, 1919, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hist. Buenos Aires, xxx. p. 249. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Dorymyrmex tener* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Gallardo, 1919.)

Type-locality: Mendoza, Chili.

**ARCHÆOMYRMEX** Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 448. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Archæomyrmecini*.)

Type: *Archæomyrmex cacaban* Mann, 1921, ♀. (Mann, 1921.)

Type-locality: Viti Leon, Fiji Islands.

**ARCHEATTA** Gonçalves, 1942, Bol. Soc. Brasil Agron. v. pp. 335, 342. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Æcodoma mexicana* F. Smith, 1858, ♂♂. (Gonçalves, 1842.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

**ARCHIMYRMEX** Cockerell, 1923, Entomologist, lvi. p. 51. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Archimyrmex rostratus* Cockerell, 1923, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Green River Eocene, U.S.A.

**ARCTOMYRMEX** Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 457. (Subgenus of *Adelomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Adelomyrmex (Arctomyrmex) hirsutus* Mann, 1921, ♀. (Mann, 1921.)

Type-locality: Vanna Leon, Fiji Islands.

**AROTROPUS** Provancher, 1881, Le Natural. Canad. xii. p. 298. (Synonym of *Stigmatomma* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Arotropus binodosus* Provancher, 1881, ♂ = *Typhlopone pallipes* Haldeman, 1844, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Canada.

**ASEMORHOPTRUM** Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 76. (Synonym of *Stenammas* Westwood, 1840. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Asemorhoptrum lippulum* Mayr, 1861, ♀ = *Stenammas westwoodi* Westwood, 1840, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Europe.

**ASPHINCTOPONE** Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 318. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Euponerini*.)

Type : *Asphinctopone silvestrii* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Olskemeji, Nigeria.

**ASYMPHYLOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 96. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Asymphylomyrmex balticus* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

**ATOPODON** Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 771. (Subgenus of *Acropyga* Roger. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Acropyga (Atopodon) inerzæ* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Tanjong, Slamati, Sumatra.

**ATOPOGYNE** Forel, 1911, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xlvii. p. 342. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster (Atopogyne) hellanica* Forel, 1911, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Greece.

**ATOPOMYRMEX** Er. André, 1889, Rev. Ent. Caen, viii. p. 226. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex mocquersi* Er. André, 1889, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Senegal.

**ATOPULA** Emery, 1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. p. 104. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex nodifera* Emery, 1901, ♀♀. (Emery: 1912.)

Type-locality : Cameroons.

**ATTA** Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 421. (Subfamily *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica cephalotes* Linnaeus, 1758, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: S. America.

ATTOMYRMA Emery, 1914-15, R. Acad. Sci. Ist. Bologna (N.S. 19), p. 70. (Subgenus of *Aphaenogaster* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Formica subterranea* Latrelle, 1798, ♀. (Emery, 1914-15.)

Type-locality: France.

ATTOPSIS Heer, 1850, Denks. Schweiz Ges. Naturf. x. p. 155. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cataulacini*?). Fossil.

Type: *Attopsis longipennis* Heer, 1850. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Radoboj, Croatia.

AULACOMYRMA Emery, 1921, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. liv. p. 17. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) porcata* Emery, 1921, ♀. (Emery, 1921.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

AULACOPONE Arnoldi, 1930, Zool. Anz. lxxxix. p. 139. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*?)

Type: *Aulacopone relictæ* Arnoldi, 1930, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Alazapin, Russian Talysh.

AXINIDRIS Weber, 1941, Ann. Soc. Ent. Amer. xxxiv. p. 193. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Axinidriini*.)

Type: *Axinidris acholli* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality: Imatong Mts., Egyptian Sudan.

AZTECA Forel, 1878, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xv. p. 384. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Liometopum? xanthochroum* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel, 1878.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

BARBOURELLA Wheeler, 1930, Proc. New England Club, xii. p. 10. (Subgenus of *Emeryella* Forel. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Emeryella (Barbourella) banksi* Wheeler, 1930, ♀. (Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality: Barro Colorado Island, Panama.

BASICEROS Schultz, 1906, Spolia Hym. p. 156. (Nom. nov. for *Ceratobasis* F. Smith, 1860, nec Lacordaire, 1848. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacitini*.)

Type: *Meranoplus singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ega, Brazil.

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**BELONOPELTA** Mayr, 1870, Sitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, lxi. p. 394.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Belonopelta attenuata* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Colombia.

**BLEPHARIDATTA** Wheeler, 1915, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lix. p. 484. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Blepharidatta brasiliensis* Wheeler, 1915, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Para, Brazil.

**BONDROITIA** Forel, 1911, Deutsch. Ent. Zeits. p. 300. Valid genus ; teste Donisthorpe, 1942. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Monomorium* (*Martia*) *cæcum* Forel, 1911, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Neighbourhood of Genf, Switzerland.  
[Hothouses ?]

**BOTHRIOMYRMEX** Eméry, 1869, Annuar. Mus. Zool. Napoli, v. p. 117. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : (1) *Bothriomyrmex costæ* Emery, 1869, ♂♂ =  
(2) *Tapinoma meridionale* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : (1) Naples ; (2) Montpellier, Andalusia.

**BOTHPONERA** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 717. (Subgenus of *Pachycondyla* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera pumicosa* Roger, 1860, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)  
Type-locality : Kafferland, Africa.

**BRACHYMYRMEX** Mayr, 1868, Ann. Soc. Nat. Modena, iii. p. 163. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type : *Brachymyrmex patagonicus* Mayr, 1868, ♂♂.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Patagonia.

**BRACHYPONERA** Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Euponera* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera sennarensis* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)  
Type-locality : Sennar, Africa.

**BRADOPONERA** Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss, i. p. 73. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Bradoponera meieri* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

*Bradyponera* Mayr, 1886, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvi. p. 262. (Synonym of *Trapeziopelta* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera nitida* F. Smith, 1861, ♀, nec 1858 = *Trapeziopelta mayri* Donisthorpe, 1941, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Celebes.

*BREGMATOMYRMA* Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 3. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Bregmatomyrini*.)

Type: *Bregmatomyrma carnosa* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Wheeler, 1929.)

Type-locality: Pajan, East Borneo.

*BRUCHOMYRMA* Santschi, 1922, An. Soc. cient. Argent. xciv. p. 248. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Bruchomyrma acutidens* Santschi, 1922, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Córdoba, Argentine.

*BRUNELLA* Forel, 1917, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. li. p. 234. (Synonym of *Atopula* Emery, 1912. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster belti* Forel, 1895, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

*BRYSCA* Santschi, 1925, An. Mus. nac. H. N. Buenos Aires, xxxi. p. 652. (Subgenus of *Brachymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type: *Brachymyrmex pilipes* Mayr, 1887, ♂♂. (Santschi, 1925.)

Type-locality: Santa Cathrina, Brazil.

*CACOPONE* Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 325. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Cacopone hastifer* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Aburg, Côte d'Or.

*CALOMYRMEX* Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 772. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica lævissima* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Aru.

[*CALYPTITES* Scudder, 1877, Rep. Progr. Geol. Surv. Canada for 1877, p. 270. (*Braconidæ*.)

Type: *Calyptites antediluviana* Scudder 1877. (Monobasic.)

This genus has been listed in the *Formicidæ* in error.]

**CALYPTOMYRMEX** Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 471. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Calyptomyrmex beccarii* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Amboina.

**CAMPOMYRMA** Wheeler, 1911, Science, xxxiii. p. 860. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis clypeatus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

**CAMPONOTUS** Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 35. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica ligniperda* Latreille, 1802, ♀♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Brive, France.

**CAMPTOGNATHA** Westwood, 1832, In Griffith. Anim. Kingdom, xv. p. 16. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily: *Dorylini*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Formica hamata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

**CARDIOCONDYLA** Emery, 1869, Ann. Accad. Asp. Nat. Napoli (2) ii. p. 21. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Cardiocondyla elegans* Emery, 1869, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Italy. ☉

**CAREBARA** Westwood, 1841, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 86. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Carebara lignata* Westwood, 1841, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

**CAREBARELLA** Emery, 1905, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxvii. p. 137. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Carebarella bicolor* Emery, 1905, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Misiones.

**CAREBARELLOIDES** Borgmeier, 1937, Arch. Inst. Biol. Veg. Rio de J. iii. p. 226. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Carebarella (Carebarelloides) condei* Borgmeier, 1937, ♀♂. (Borgmeier, 1937.)

Type-locality: Santa Teresa, Brazil.

CATAGLYPHIS Förster, 1850, Verh. Naturf. Ver. Preuss. Rheinl. vii. p. 493. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica megacola* Förster, 1850, ♀ = *Cataglyphis fairmairi* Förster, 1850, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Algeria.

CATAULACUS F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2) ii. p. 225. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cataulacini*.)

Type: *Cataulacus taprobanæ* F. Smith, 1853, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

CAULOMYRMA Forel, 1915, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. l. p. 233. (Synonym of *Nesomyrmex* Wheeler 1910 = *Goniothorax* Emery. Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Leptothorax (Caulomyrma) echinatinodis* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.

CENTROMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xvi. p. 894. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Centromyrmex bohemanni* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.

CEPHALOMORIUM Forel, 1922, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxx. p. 91. (Subgenus of *Tetramorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Tetramorium (Cephalomorium) bahai* Forel, 1922, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: North Carolina, U.S.A.

CEPHALOMYRMA Karawajew, 1935, Treubia, xv. p. 115. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Cephalomyrma) stylifera* Karawajew, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cambodge, Gulf of Siam.

CEPHALOXYS F. Smith, 1864, Journ. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. viii. p. 76. (Subgenus of *Strumigenys* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Cephaloxys capitata* F. Smith, 1864, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

CEPHALOTES Latreille, 1802, Hist. Nat. Crust. Ins. iii. p. 357. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Formica atrata* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.



**CEPROBROTICUS** Wheeler, 1925, Biol. Bull. Woods Hole, xlix. p. 168. (Subgenus of *Megalomyrmex* Forel. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Megalomyrmex* (*Ceprobroticus*) *symmetochus* Wheeler, 1925, ♀♂. (Wheeler, 1925.)

Type-locality: Barro Colorado Island.

**CERAPACHYS** F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 74. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Cerapachys antennatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

**CERATOBASIS** F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Ent. i. p. 78, nec Lacordaire, 1848. (Nomen. præoc. Synonym of *Basiceros* Schultz 1906. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Meranoplus singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ega, Brazil.

**CERATOPHEIDOLE** Pergande, 1895, Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. (2) v. p. 889. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole* (*Ceratopheidole*) *granulata* Pergande, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

**CHALCOPONERA** Emery, 1897, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxxviii. p. 548. (Subgenus of *Rhytidoponera* Mayr. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Ponera metallica* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: Adelaide, Australia.

**CHALEPOXENUS** Menozzi, 1923, Atti. Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat. lxi. p. 257. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Chalepoxenus gribodoi* Menozzi, 1923, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cuceaglio, Piemonte.

**CHAMPOMYRMEX** Emery, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lx. p. 558. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Odontomachini*.)

Type: *Odontomachus coquereli* Roger, 1861, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Isle St. Marie, Madagascar.

**CHAPMANELLA** Wheeler, 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 41. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Prenolepidini*.)

Type: *Chapmanella negrosensis* Wheeler, 1930, ♀. (Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality: Dumaguete Negros, Philippines.

- CHARIOMYRMA** Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. N. 16, p. 107.  
(Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
Type: *Polyrhachis guerini* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)  
Type-locality: New Holland.
- CHELANER** Emery, 1914, Nov. Caledon. Zool. i. p. 410.  
(Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type: *Monomorium forcipatum* Emery, 1914, ♀♂.  
(Emery, 1914.)  
Type-locality: New Caledonia.
- CHELIOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1870, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xx.  
p. 968. (Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)  
Type: *Cheliomyrmex nortoni* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Mexico.
- CHRYSAPACE** Crawley, 1924, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (S. 9)  
xiii. p. 380. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily:  
*Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)  
Type: *Chrysapace jacobsoni* Crawley, 1924, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality: Sumatra.
- CHTONOLASIUS** Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix:  
p. 630. (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily:  
*Formicinae*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
Type: *Formica flava* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1912.)  
Type-locality: Europe.
- CLADOMYRMA** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Sub-  
family: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)  
Type: *Aphomomyrmex hewitti* Wheeler, 1910, ♀♀.  
(Wheeler, 1920.)  
Type-locality: Bidi, Borneo.
- CODIOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1916, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. ix.  
p. 326. (Subgenus of *Strumigenys* F. Smith. Subfamily:  
*Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetoniini*.)  
Type: *Codiomyrmex thaxteri* Wheeler, 1916, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1916.)  
Type-locality: Trinidad.
- CODIOXENUS** Santschi, 1931, Rev. Ent. S. Paulo, i. p. 278.  
(Subgenus of *Epitritus* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Dacetini*.)  
Type: *Epitritus (Codioxenus) simulans* Santschi, 1931, ♀  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Cuba.

COLOBOPSIS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 38. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica truncata* Spinola, 1808, ♀. (Bingham, 1903)

Type-locality: Orerii Mountains, Europe.

CONDYLODON Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. xiii. p. 131. (Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guér., 1844. Subfamily: *Pseudomyrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type: *Condylodon audonini* Lund, 1931, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CONDYLOMYRMA Santschi, 1928, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxv. p. 72. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus (Condylomyrma) bryani* Santschi, 1928, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Fiji Islands.

CONOMYRMA Forel, 1913, Rev. Zool. Afric. ii. p. 350. (Subgenus of *Dorymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Prenolepis pyramica* Roger, 1863, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CONOTHORACOIDES Strand, 1935, Folia Zool. Hydrobiol. viii. p. 176. (Nom. nov. for *Conothorax* Karawajew, 1935, *nec* Jekel, 1854. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Conothorax bilobum* Karawajew, 1935, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cauda, Cambodge.

CONOTHORAX Karawajew, 1935, Treubia, xv. p. 75 *nec* Jekel, 1854. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Conothorax bilobum* Karawajew, 1935, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cauda, Cambodge.

COPTOFORMICA Müller, 1923, Bol. Soc. Adriat. Sci. Nat. xxviii. p. 133. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846, ♂♂. (Donisthorpe, 1941.)

Type-locality: Lapponiam.

CORYNOMYRMEX Viehmeyer, 1916, Arch. f. Naturg. lxxxi. p. 134 (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Monomorium* (*Corynomyrmez*) *hospitum* Viehmeyer, 1916, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Singapore.

COSMÆCETES Spinola, 1853, Mem. Accad. Torino (2) xiii. p. 70. (Synonym of *Typhlopone* Westwood, 1840. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Cosmæcetes homalinus* Spinola, 1853, ♀ = *Typhlopone fulva* Westwood, 1840, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Para.

CRATOMYRMEX Emery, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lx. p. 572. (= *Messor* Forel, Emery, 1922. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae*. Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)

Type : *Cratomyrmex regalis* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Benne, Africa.

CREMATOGASTER Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. xxiii. p. 132. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Formica scutellaris* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Provence.

CRÆSOMYRMEX Mann, 1920, Bull. Amer. Mus. N. H. xlii. p. 408. (Subgenus of *Macromischa* Roger. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Macromischa* (*Cræatomyrmex*) *wheeleri* Mann, 1920, ♀♀. (Mann, 1920.)

Type-locality : Cuba.

CRYPTOCEPHALUS Lowne, 1865, Entom. ii. p. 336. Nom. præoc. Geoffroy, 1762. (Synonym of *Meranoplus* F. Smith, 1854. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini*.)

Type : *Cryptocerus pubescens* F. Smith, 1853, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Adelaide, New South Wales.

CRYPTOCERUS Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 418. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Cryptocerini*.)

Type : *Cryptocerus umbraculatus* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Emery, 1914.)

Type-locality : South America.

CRYPTOCERUS Latreille, 1804, Hist. Nat. Crust. Ins. xiii. p. 260. (= *Cephalotes* Latreille, 1802. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Cryptocerini*.)

Type : *Formica atrata* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : South America.

CRYPTOPONE Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, vi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Amblyopone? testacea* Motschulsky, 1863, ♀. (Emery, 1892.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

CTENOPYGA Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Entom. xxxvii. p. 382. (Subgenus of *Acanthosticus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthostictini*.)

Type: *Ctenopyga townsendi* Ashmead, 1905, ♀♂. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

CYATHOCEPHALUS Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 192. Nom. præoc. Kessler, 1868. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus pallescens* Klug, 1824, ♂. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CYANTHOMYRMEX Creighton, 1933, Psyche, xl. p. 100. Nom. nov. for *Cyathocephalus* Emery, 1915, nec Kessler, 1868. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus pallens* Klug, 1824, ♂. (Creighton, 1933.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CYLINDROMYRMEX Mayr, 1870, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xx. p. 967. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyiniæ*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type: *Cylindromyrmex striatus* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Surinam.

CYPHOMANNIA Weber, 1938, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. ix. p. 183. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Cyphomyrmex (Cyphomannia) lævigatus* Weber, 1938, ♀. (Weber, 1938.)

Type-locality: Madidi, Bolivia.

CYPHOMYRMEX Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 690. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Cyphomyrmex minutus* Mayr, 1862, ♂ = *Cyphomyrmex rimosus* Spinola, 1851, ♂♂, subsp. *minutus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

CYRTOMYRMA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 106. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

- Type : *Formica rastellata* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)  
 Type-locality : Indes Orientales.
- CYSIAS Emery, 1902, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna (6) vi. p. 24.  
 (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith=*Syscia* Roger, 1861.  
 Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)  
 Type : *Ooceraea papuana* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Emery, 1902.)  
 Type-locality : New Guinea.
- DACETON Perty, 1833, Delect. Anim. Articuli. Brasil, p. 136.  
 (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)  
 Type : *Formica armigera* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : Not given.
- DACRYON Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 421.  
 (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)  
 Type : *Dacryon omniparens* Forel, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : Mackay, Queensland.
- DECACREMA Forel, 1910, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liv. p. 18.  
 (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ;  
 Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)  
 Type : *Crematogaster schencki* Forel, 1891, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
 Type-locality : Madagascar.
- DECAMERA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 166.  
 (Subgenus of *Myrmelachista* Roger. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ;  
 Tribe : *Myrmelachistini*.)  
 Type : *Decamera nigella* Roger, 1863, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : Venezuela.
- DECAMORIUM Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 121.  
 (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini*.)  
 Type : *Tetramorium (Decamorium) decem* Forel, 1913, ♀.  
 (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : Redbank, Rhodesia.
- DECAPHEIDOLE Forel, 1912, Mém. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 237.  
 (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ;  
 Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)  
 Type : *Pheidole perpusilla* Emery, 1894, 4 ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)  
 Type-locality : Para, Brazil.
- DENDROLASIUS Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix. p. 630.  
 (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ;  
 Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
 Type : *Formica fuliginosa* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀♂. (Ruzsky, 1912.)  
 Type-locality : Brive, France.

**DENDROMYRMEX** Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 772.  
(Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica chartifex* F. Smith, 1860, ♂♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Ega, Brazil.

**DEROMYRMA** Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 49.  
(Subgenus of *Aphaenogaster* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphaenogaster (Ischnomyrmex) swammerdami*  
Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**DIABOLUS** Karawajew, 1926, Treubia, viii. p. 424. (Subgenus  
of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe:  
*Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Dolichoderus (Diabolus) bifurcatus* Karawajew,  
1926, ♀=*Dolichoderus (Hypoclinea) cuspidatus surbecki*  
Santschi, 1925, ♀. (Karawajew, 1926.)

Type-locality: Malacca.

**DIACAMMA** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien. xii.  
p. 718. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera rugosa* Le Guillou, 1840, ♀. (Bingham,  
1903.)

Type-locality: Borneo.

**DIAGYNE** Santschi, 1923, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxx. p. 268.  
(Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmici-*  
*nae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Solenopsis succinea* Emery, 1890, ♀♂♂. (Santschi,  
1923.)

Type-locality: Costa Rica.

**DICERATOCLINEA** Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 69. (Sub-  
genus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*;  
Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Dolichoderus scabridus* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1935.)

Type-locality: Australia.

**DICHOOTHORAX** Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 323.  
(Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Leptothorax (Dichothorax) pergandei* Emery, 1895,  
♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Washington.

**Dichthadia** Gerstäcker, 1863, Stett. Ent. Zeit. xxiv. p. 85.  
(Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*;  
Tribe: *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Dichthadia glaberrima* Gerstäcker, 1863, ♀=  
*Typhlopone lævigata* F. Smith, 1857, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : Java.

DICROASPIS Emery, 1908, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lii. p. 184.  
 (Subgenus of *Calyptomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini*.)

Type : *Dicroaspis cryptocera* Emery, 1908, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Congo.

DILOBOCONDYLA Santschi, 1910, Naturaliste, xxxii. p. 283.  
 (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex selebensis* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Celebes.

DIMORPHOMYRMEX Er. André, 1892, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, v. p. 49. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Dimorphomyrmecini*.)

Type : *Dimorphomyrmex janeti* Er. André, 1892, 4♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Borneo.

DINOMYRMEX Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Ent. p. 384. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica gigas* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality : Grandes Indes.

DINOPONERA Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 37. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera grandis* Guérin, 1830, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

DIODONTOLEPIS Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)

Type : *Melophorus spinisquamis* Er. André, 1896, ♂♀♂. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality : Victoria.

DIPLOMORIUM Mayr, 1901, Ann. Naturh. Hofmus. Wien, xvi. p. 16. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Diplomorium longipenne* Mayr, 1901, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cape Colony.

DIPLORHOPTRUM Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 449. (Synonym of *Solenopsis* Westwood, 1841. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)



Type : *Formica fugax* Latreille, 1798, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Brive, France.

DISCOTHYREA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 176.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratini*.)

Type : *Discothyrea testacea* Roger, 1863, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : North America.

DOLEROMYRMA Forel, 1907, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hungar. v. p. 28.  
(Synonym of *Iridomyrmex* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Tapinoma* (*Doleromyrma*) *darwinianum* Forel, 1907, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : New South Wales.

DOLICHODERUS Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. p. 130. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Formica attelaboides* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Brazil.

DOLICHORHACHIS Mann, 1919, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zoöl. lxiii. p. 386. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Polyrhachis* (*Dolichorhachis*) *malaënsis* Mann, 1919, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Solomon Isles.

DONISTHORPEA Morice & Durrant, 1914, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. p. 423. (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica nigra* Linnaeus, 1758, ♀. (Morice & Durrant, 1914.)  
Type-locality : Europe.

DORYLOZELUS Forel, 1915, Ark. Zool. ix. p. 24. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylozeli*.)

Type : *Dorylozelus mjöbergi* Forel, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Blackall Range, Queensland.

DORYLUS Fabricius, 1793, Ent. Syst. ii. p. 365. (Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Vespa helvola* Linnaeus, 1764, ♂. (Shuckard, 1840.)  
Type-locality : Tulbagh.

DORYMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Seitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii. p. 494. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Dorymyrmex flavescens* Mayr, 1866, ♀♂ (*nec* Fabricius, 1793) = *Dorymyrmex planidens* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mendoza, Argentine.

DREPANOGNATHUS F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 81. (Synonym of *Harpegnathos* Jerdon, 1851. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Harpegnathos saltator* Jerdon, 1851, ♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Malabar.

DRYOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ger. Königsb. iv. p. 135. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Dryomyrmex fuscipennis* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Wheeler, 1915.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

DYCLONA Santschi, 1930, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxvii. p. 70. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type : *Monomorium cristatum* Santschi, 1912, ♂. (Santschi, 1930.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

ECHINOPLA F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 79. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Echinopla melanarctos* F. Smith, 1857, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Singapore.

ECITON Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Ecitini*.)

Type : *Formica hamata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Shuckard, 1840.)

Type-locality : Caienne.

ECPHORELLA Forel, 1909, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liii. p. 65. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Tapinoma (Ecphorella) wellmani* Forel, 1909, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Benguela.

ECTATOMMA F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 102. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Formica tuberculata* Olivier, 1791, ♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

ECTOMYRMEX Mayr, 1867, Tijds. v. Ent. x. p. 83. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ectomyrmex javanus* Mayr, 1867, ♂♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Java.

ELASMOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 43.  
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole aberans* Mayr, 1868, 4♂. (Emery, 1922.)  
Type-locality: Argentine.

ELECTROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struct. Develop.  
Behav. p. 164. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmici-*  
*cini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Electromyrmex klebsi* Wheeler, 1910, ♂. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

ELECTROPHEIDOLE Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool.  
lxiv. p. 438. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily:  
*Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole (Electropheidole) roosevelti* Mann, 1921,  
4♂♀. (By present designation.)  
Type-locality: Viti Levu, Fiji Isles.

ELECTROPONERA Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb.  
lv. p. 34. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)  
Fossil.

Type: *Electroponera dubia* Wheeler, 1915, ♂. (Wheeler,  
1915.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

EMERYELLA Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 334.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Emeryella schmitti* Forel, 1901, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Haiti.

EMERYIA Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. 110.  
(Synonym of *Cardiocondyla* Emery, 1869. Subfamily:  
*Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Emeryia wroughtoni* Forel, 1890, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Poona, India.

EMERYOPONE Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 761.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Emeryopone buttel-reepeni* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality: Bamban, Sumatra.

EMPLASTUS Donisthorpe, 1920, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi.  
p. 86. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Emplastus emeryi* Donisthorpe, 1920, ♀. (Donis-  
thorpe 1920.)  
Type-locality: Oligocene of Gurnet Bay, Isle of Wight.

ENGRAMMA Forel, 1905, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlix. p. 180.  
(Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Engramma lujæ* Forel, 1905, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Belgian Congo.

ENNEAMERUS Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 98.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicariini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Enneamergus reticulatus* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

EOFORMICA Cockerell, 1921, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. lix. p. 28.  
(Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Æcophyllini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Eoformica eocenica* Cockerell, 1921, ♂. (Cockerell, 1921.)  
Type-locality: Colorado. Eocene.

EPHEBOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1902, Psyche, ix. p. 390. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex nægelii* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.

EPIMYRMA Emery, 1915, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xlv. p. 262. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Epimyрма kraussei* Emery, 1915, ♀♀. (Emery, 1915.)  
Type-locality: Sardinia.

EPIPHEIDOLE Wheeler, 1904, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xx. p. 14. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Epipheidole inquiline* Wheeler, 1904, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Colorado.

EPITRITUS Emery, 1869, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. i. p. 136. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Epitritus argiolus* Emery, 1869, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: St. Concordio di Moriano.

EPIXENUS Emery, 1908, Deutsch. Ent. Zeits. p. 556. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Epixenus andrei* Emery, 1908, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Babel Uad, Syria.

EPÆCUS Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxvi. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Epæcus pergandei* Emery, 1892, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Washington.

**EPOPOSTRUMA** Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 422.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Strumigenys (Epopostruma) quadrispinosa* Forel, 1895, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality—Mackay, Queensland.

**EQUESTRIMESSOR** Santschi, 1919, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 92.  
(Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmechobauti* Emery, 1897, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Biskra.

**EREBOMYRMA** Wheeler, 1903, Biol. Bull. iv. p. 137. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Erebomyrma longii* Wheeler, 1903, ♀♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Denton, Texas.

**ERIMELOPHORUS** Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 71. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Melophorini*.)

Type: *Melophorus wheeleri* Forel, 1910, ♀♂. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Tennants Creek, Central Australia.

**ESCHERICHIA** Forel, 1910, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxix. p. 245.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Proceratiini*.)

Type: *Escherichia brevirostris* Forel, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Eritrea.

**EUBOTHROPONERA** Clark, 1930, Proc. R. Soc. Victoria, xliii. p. 8. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Eubothroponera dentinodis* Clark, 1930, ♀. (Clark, 1930.)

Type-locality: Bungulla, West Australia.

**EUCREMA** Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182.  
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Formica acuta* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: South America.

**EUMECOPONE** Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 335.  
(Subgenus of *Neoponera* Emery. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Neoponera (Eumecopone) agilis* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: California.

**EUOPHTHALMA** Creighton, 1930, Pro. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci. lvi. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Myrmica globularia* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♂♂. (Creighton, 1930.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**EUPONERA** Forel, 1891, Grandidier H. N. Phys. Madagascar, xx. p. 126. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Euponera sikoræ* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**EUPRENOLEPIS** Emery, 1906, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. l. p. 134. (Subgenus of *Paratrechina* Motschulsky. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Prenolepis procera* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Emery, 1906.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

**EUSPHINCTUS** Emery, 1893, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Eusphinctus furcatus* Emery, 1894, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Lower Burma.

**EUTETROMORIUM** Emery, 1900, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxi. p. 280. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Eutetromorium mocquerysi* Emery, 1900, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**EVELYNA** Donisthorpe, 1937, Entomologist, lxx. p. 273. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Evelyna) cheesmanæ* Donisthorpe, 1937, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Kokoda, Papua.

**FLORENCEA** Donisthorpe, 1937, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (s. 10) xix. p. 624. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponoti*.)

Type: *Florencea kirkæ* Donisthorpe, 1937, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Kokoda, Papua.

**FORELIUS** Emery, 1888, Zeits. Wiss. Zool. xli. p. 389. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Iridomyrmex maccooki* Forel, 1878, ♀♀ = *Formica fatida* Buckley, 1866, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Texas.

**FORELOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1913, New York Ann. Akad. Sci. xxiii. p. 80. Nom. nov. for *Janetia* Forel, 1899, nec Kieffer, 1896. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Janetia) mayri* Forel, 1899, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

**FORELOPHILUS** Kütter, 1931, Mitt. Schweiz Ent. Gesells. xv. p. 193. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Forelophilus overbecki* Kütter, 1931, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

**FORMICA** Linnæus, 1758, Syst. Nat. Ed. 10, i. p. 579. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica rufa* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Curtis, 1839.)

Type-locality: Europe.

**FORMICINA** Shuckard, 1840, Swainson & Shuckard Hist. Nat. Arrang. Ins. p. 172. (Synonym of *Formica* Linnæus, 1758. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica rufa* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Europe.

**FORMICOXENUS** Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 413. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Myrmica nitidula* Nylander, 1846, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Helsingfors.

**FROGGATELLA** Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 459. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Acantholepis kirbyi* Lowne, 1865, ♀. (Forel, 1902.)

Type-locality: Australia.

**FULAKORA** Mann, 1919, Bull. Mus. Com. Zoöl. lxiii. p. 279. (Subgenus of *Stigmatomma* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Stigmatomma (Fulakora) celata* Mann, 1919, ♀. (Mann, 1919.)

Type-locality: Solomon Isles.

**GALLARDOMYRMA** Bruch, 1932, Rev. Mus. la Plata, xxxiii. p. 271. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Gallardomyrma argentina* Bruch, 1932, ♀. (Bruch, 1932.)

Type-locality: Argentine.

**GAUROMYRMEX** Menozzi, 1933, Natuurh. Maandbl. xxii. p. 146. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Gauromyrmex bengakalisi* Menozzi, 1932, ♀. (Menozzi, 1932.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

♀

*Arachnida*  
*as peris*  
*as peris*

- GEOGNOMICUS** Menozzi, 1924, Ann. Mag. Gen. li. p. 220.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini*.)  
Type : *Geognomicus wheeleri* Menozzi, 1924, ♀. (Menozzi, 1924.)  
Type-locality : Isle Principe, Gulf of Guinea.
- GESOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 50.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)  
Fossil.  
Type : *Gesomyrmex hørnesi* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.
- GIGANTIOPS** Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 287.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Gigantiopini*.)  
Type : *Formica destructor* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : South America.
- GLAMYROMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1915, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zoöl. lix. p. 487. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)  
Type : *Glamyromyrmex beebei* Wheeler, 1915, ♀♂♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Brazil.
- GLAPHYROMYRMEX** Wheeler, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 131. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)  
Fossil.  
Type : *Glaphyromyrmex oligocenicus* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.
- GLYPHOPONE** Forel, 1913, Rev. Zool. Afric. ii. p. 308. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)  
Type : *Glyphopone bequaerti* Forel, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Kibombo, Belgian Congo.
- GLYPTOMYRMEX** Forel, 1884, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xx. p. 365. (Synonym of *Myrmicocrypta* F. Smith, 1860. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Attini*.)  
Type : *Glyptomyrmex dilaceratum* Forel, 1884, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Orizaba, Mexico.
- GNAMPTOGENYS** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 173. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)  
Type : *Ponera tornata* Roger, 1861, ♂♀♂. (Emery, 1911.)  
Type-locality : Vera Cruz, Mexico.



GONTOMMA Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 298.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphaenogaster blanci* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Marseilles.

GONTOTHORAX Emery, 1896, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxviii. p. 58. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Leptothorax vicinus* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: St. Catharina, Brazil.

HAGENSIA Forel, 1901, Rev. Suisse Zool. ix. p. 333. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Megaloponera (Hagensia) havilandi* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Natal.

HAGIOMYRMA Wheeler, 1911, Science, xxxiii. p. 860. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica ammon* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: New Holland.

HAGIOXENUS Forel, 1910, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liv. p. 8. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Hagioxenus schmitzi* Forel, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Jerusalem.

HALMAMYRMECIA Wheeler, 1922, Biol. Bull. xlii. p. 195. (Subgenus of *Myrmecia* Fabricius. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Myrmeciini*.)

Type: *Myrmecia pilosula* F. Smith, 1858, ♂♀♂. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality: Australia; Tasmania.

*Harpagoxenus* Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 167. (Nom. nov. for *Tomognathus* Mayr, 1861, nec Dixon, 1850. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Myrmica sublævis* Nylander, 1849, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kuusamo, Finland.

(To be continued.)

Small  
caps.

"A List of the Type-Species of the Genera and Subgenera of the Formicidæ." By HORACE DONISTHORPE, F.Z.S., F.R.E.S., &c.

(Continued from p. 648.)

HARPEGNATHOS Jerdon, 1851, Madras Journ. Lit. Sci. xvii. p. 116. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Drepanognathus cruentatus* F. Smith, 1858, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911), = *Harpegnathos saltator* Jerdon var. *cruentatus* F. Smith. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Hongkong.

HEDOMYRMA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis ornata* Mayr, 1876, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

HEMIOPTICA Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 238. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Hemioptica scissa* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

HENDECAPHEIDOLE Wheeler, 1922, Amer. Mus. Novit. xlv. p. 3. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole tachigaliæ* Wheeler, 1921, 4♂♀. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality: Kartabo, British Guiana.

**HENDECATELLA** Wheeler, 1927, Bol. Lab. Zool. Portici, xx. p. 93. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Oligomyrmex* (*Hendecatella*) *capreolus* Wheeler, 1927, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Van Phu, Indochina.

**HEPTACONDYLUS** F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. ii. p. 71. (Synonym of *Myrmicaria* Saunders, 1841. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicariini*.)

Type: *Heptacondylus subcarinatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

**HEPTASTRUMA** Weber, 1934, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. iv. p. 54. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Heptastruma wheeleri* Weber, 1934, ♀. (Weber, 1934.)

Type-locality: Casa Harvard, Cuba.

**HETEROMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Vollenhovia rufiventris* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

**HETEROPONERA** Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 532. (Synonym of *Acanthoponera* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Heteroponera carinifrons* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Valdivia, Chili.

**HIPHOPelta** Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 108. (= *Xiphopelta* Forel, 1913. Subgenus of *Ponera* Latreille. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera* (*Xiphopelta*) *arnoldi* Forel, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bulawayo, Rhodesia.

**HOLCOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1878, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxviii. p. 671. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmex scabriceps* Mayr, 1878, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Calcutta.

**HOLCOPONERA** Máyr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 540. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Gnamptogenys striatula* Mayr, 1884, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

**HOLCOPONERA** Cameron, 1891, *nec* Mayr, 1887. In Whympers Travels Andes Equator. Suppl. Append. p. 92. (Synonym of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr, 1870. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmecini*.)

Type: *Holcoppera whympersi* Cameron, 1891, ♂ = *Cylindromyrmex striatus* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guayaquil.

**HOLOPONE** Santschi, 1924, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxiv. p. 11. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804; *teste* Borgmeier, 1936. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton vavay* F. Smith, 1855, 4♂. (Santschi, 1924.)

Type-locality: Para, and Santarem, Brazil.

**HOPLOMYRMUS** Gerstäcker, 1858, Monatsbr. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, p. 261. (Synonym of *Myrma* Billberg, 1820. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Hoplomyrmus schistaceus* Gerstäcker, 1858, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mozambique.

**HUBERIA** Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. 105. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Tetramorium striatum* F. Smith, 1876, ♂♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

**HYLIDRIS** Weber, 1941, Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer. xxxiv. p. 190. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Hylidris myersi* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality: Egyptian Sudan.

**HYLOMYRMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 16. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Hylomyrma) columbicus* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Forel, 1912.)

Type-locality: St. Antonio, Columbia.

**HYPERCOLOBOPSIS** Emery, 1921, Rev. Zool. Afr. viii. p. 250.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Colobopsis paradoxa* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Emery, 1921.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**HYPOCHIRA** Buckley, 1866, Proc. Ent. Soc. Phila. vi. p. 169.  
(Synonym of *Formica* Linnæus, 1758. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica (Hypochira) subspinosa* Buckley, 1866, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Central Texas.

**HYPOCLINEA** Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, v. p. 377. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*;  
Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Formica quadripunctata* Linnæus, 1771, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Germany.

*Hypocryptocerus* Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Formica hæmorrhoidalis* Latreille, 1802, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: San Domingo.

**HYPOCYLINDROMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1924, Zoologica, v. p. 106.  
(Subgenus of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr. (Synonym? of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr, 1870 (Wheeler, 1937). Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*;  
Tribe: *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type: *Cylindromyrmex longiceps* Er. André, 1892, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1924.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**HYPOMYRMEX** Emery, 1891, Mem. Accad. Sci. Bologna (5) i. p. 574. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Dacetini*.)  
Fossil.

Type: *Hypomyrmex bombycinus* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sicilian Amber.

**HYPOPONERA** Santschi, 1938, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, xliii. p. 79. (Subgenus of *Ponera* Latreille. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*;  
Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera abeillei* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Santschi, 1938.)

Type-locality: Corsica.

Small  
Caps.

- IDRISELLA** Santschi, 1937, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxxvii. p. 372.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Pheidologeton dentiviridis* Forel, 1913, ♂. (Santschi, 1937.)

Type-locality: Formosa.

- IMHOFFIA** Heer, 1849, Verh. Schweiz. Naturf. Ges. p. 79.  
(Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe?). Fossil.

Type: *Imhoffia nigra* Heer, 1849, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Switzerland.

- IRENEA** Donisthorpe, 1938, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (s. 11)  
ii. p. 502. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Ireneia omyrmex* Donisthorpe, 1938, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1938.)

Type-locality: Mount Nomo, Dutch New Guinea.

- IRENEELLA** Donisthorpe, 1941, Ent. Mo. Mag. lxxvii. p. 175.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Ireneella papuensis* Donisthorpe, 1941, ♂. (Donisthorpe, 1941.)

Type-locality: Mafula, Papua.

- IRENEIDRIS** Donisthorpe, 1943, Ent. Mo. Mag. lxxix. p. 81.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Ireneidris myops* Donisthorpe, 1943, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1943.)

Type-locality: Waigeu Island.

- IRIDOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 702. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Formica detecta* F. Smith, 1858, ♀=*Formica purpurea* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: ♀, Hunter River, Australia; ♀, Melbourne.

- IROGERA** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191.  
(Subgenus of *Rogeria* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Leptoracini*.)

Type: *Rogeria procera* Emery, 1896, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality: Para, Brazil.

- ISCHNOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 738. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Myrmica longipes* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Singapore. Borneo.

**ISOLCOMYRMEX** Santschi, 1917, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lxxxv. p. 296. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmex santschii* Forel, 1907, ♀. (Santschi, 1917.)

Type-locality: Kairouan.

**ISOPHEIDOLE** Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 765. (Synonym of *Ischnomyrmex* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Myrmica longipes* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Singapore. Borneo.

**JANETIA** Forel, 1899, nec Kieffer, 1896, Biol. Central. Amer. Hym. iii. p. 61. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Janetia) mayri* Forel, 1899, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

**JOHNIA** Karawajew, 1927, Trav. Mus. Zool. Kieff. iii. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Johnia) schizospina* Karawajew, 1927, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Prince's Island, Sunda Strait.

**KARAVAIEVIA** Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fac. clxxxiii. p. 115. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus exsectus* Emery, 1901, ♀♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality: Mentawai Isle.

**LABAUCHENA** Santschi, 1930, Rev. Soc. Ent. Argentine, p. 81. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Labauchena daguerrei* Santschi, 1930, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Buenos Aires.

**LABIDOGENYS** Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 249. (Synonym of *Strumigenys* F. Smith, 1860. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Labidogenys lyræssa* Roger, 1862, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

**LABIDUS** Jurine, 1807, Nouv. Méth. Class. Hym. p. 282. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type : *Labidus latreillei* Jurine, 1807, ♂ = *Formica cæca* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Latreille, 1810.)  
Type-locality : South America.

LACHNOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Amer. Mus. N. H. xxviii. p. 263. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)  
Type : *Lachnomyrmex scrobiculatus* Wheeler, 1910, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Cacao, Guatemala.

LAMPROMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 93. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.) Fossil.  
Type : *Lampromyrmex gracillimus* Mayr, 1868, ♀, nec *Monomorium gracillimum* F. Smith, 1861, ♀ = *Monomorium mayrianum* Wheeler, 1914, nom. nov. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

LAPAROMYRMEX Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 461. (Synonym of *Liomyrmex* Mayr, 1865. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type : *Lamparomyrmex gestroi* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Fly River, New Guinea.

LASIOPHANES Emery, 1895, Act. Soc. Sc. Chili, v. p. 16. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)  
Type : *Formica nigriventris* Spinola, 1851, ♀♂♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality : Chili.

LASIUS Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 415, nom. præoc. *Lasius* Jurine, 1801. (Synonym of *Acanthomyops* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
Type : *Formica nigra* Linnaeus, 1758, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)  
Type-locality : Europe.

LASIUS Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix. p. 630. (Synonym of *Donisthorpea* Morice & Durrant, 1914. Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
Type : *Formica nigra* Linnaeus, 1758, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1912.)  
Type-locality : Europe.

LECANOMYRMA Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 56. (Subgenus of *Pheidologeton* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)  
Type : *Pheidologeton (Lecanomyrma) butteli* Forel, 1913, 2 ♀. (Emery, 1922.)  
Type-locality : Peradeniya, Ceylon.



LEPISIOOTA Santschi, 1926, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, xcv. p. 15.  
(Subgenus of *Acantholepis* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Plagiolepis rothneyi* Forel, 1894, ♀. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Bengal.

LEPTALEA Klug, 1839, Erichson, Arch. Naturg. v. p. 309.  
(Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guérin, 1844. (Subfamily:  
*Pseudomyrminæ*; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type: *Formica gracilis* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.

LEPTANILLA Emery, 1870, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. ii. p. 196.  
(Subfamily: *Leptanillinae*; Tribe: *Leptanillini*.)

Type: *Leptanilla revelierii* Emery, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

LEPTANILLA Holmgren, 1908, nec Emery, 1870, Zool. Anzeig.  
xxxiii. p. 347. (Synonym of *Acamatus* Emery, 1894.  
Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Leptanilla nordenskiöldi* Holmgren, 1908, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Peru.

LEPTANILLOIDES Mann, 1923, Psyche, xxx. p. 13. (Subfamily:  
*Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Leptanilloides biconstricta* Mann, 1923, ♀. (Mann, 1923.)

Type-locality: Bolivia.

LEPTOGENYS Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 41.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Leptogenys falcigera* Roger, 1861, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

LEPTOMYRMA Motschulsky, 1863, Bull. Soc. Natur. Moscou  
(3) xxxvi. p. 17. (Synonym of *Pheidole* Westwood, 1841.  
Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Leptomyrma gracilipes* Motschulsky, 1863, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

LEPTOMYRMEX Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 695. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Leptomyrmi-*  
*cini*.)

Type: *Formica erythrocephala* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: New Holland.

**LEPTOMYRMULA** Emery, 1912, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxxxvii. p. 16, note 1. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ; Tribe : *Leptomyrmicini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Leptomyrmex maravignae* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sicilian Amber.

**LEPTOPONE** Arnold, 1916, Ann. S. Africa Mus. xiv. p. 163. (Subgenus of *Glyphopone* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Leptopone rufigaster* Arnold, 1916, ♀. (Arnold, 1916.)

Type-locality : Victoria Falls, South Africa.

**LEPTOTHORAX** Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, v. p. 431. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Formica acervorum* Fabricius, 1793, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Denmark.

**LEUCOTAPHUS** Donisthorpe, 1920, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 89. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Leptothorax gurnetensis* Cockerell, 1915, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1920.)

Type-locality : Oligocene of Gurnet Bay, Isle of Wight.

**LINEPITHEMA** Mayr, 1866, Sitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii. p. 496. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Linepithema fuscum* Mayr, 1866, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Peru.

**LIOMETOPUM** Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formicid. p. 38. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Formica microcephala* Panzer, 1798, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Italy.

**LIOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1866, Novara Reise. Form. p. 23. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Myrmica caeca* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Dory.

**LIOPONERA** Mayr, 1878, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxviii. p. 666. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Lioponera longitarsus* Mayr, 1878, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Calcutta.

LITHOMYRMEX Clark, 1928, Journ. R. Soc. West Austral. xiv. p. 30. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Lithomyrmex glanerti* Clark, 1928, ♂♀♂. (Clark, 1928.)

Type-locality: Irwin River, West Australia.

LOBOPELTA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 733. (Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Ponera diminuta* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

LONCHOMYRMEX Mayr, 1867, Jahrb. Geol. Reichanst. Wien, xvii. p. 61. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*?; Tribe: *Formicini*?) Fossil.

Type: *Formica freyeri* Heer, 1867, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Radoboj, Croatia.

LONCYDA Santschi, 1930, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxvii. p. 70. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Cardiocondyla (Loncyda) monardi* Santschi, 1930, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Angola.

LOPHOMYRMEX Emery, 1892, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxii. p. 112. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Ecodoma quadrispinosa* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Malabar.

LORDOMYRMA Emery, 1897, Term. Füzet. xx. p. 591. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Myrmeciniini*.)

Type: *Lordomyrma furcifera* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Berlinhafen, New Guinea.

LUNDELLA Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Tetramorium reitteri* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sao Paulo, Brazil.

MACHÆROGENYS Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 100. (Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Leptogenys truncatirostris* Forel, 1897, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MACHÆROMYRMA** Forel, 1916, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxiv. p. 441.  
(Subgenus of *Cataglyphis* Förster. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica bombycina* Roger, 1859, ♀ 4 ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Tripolis; Egypt; Nubia; Red Sea; Algiers.

**MACHOMYRMA** Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 425.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Liomyrmex (Machomyrma) dispar* Forel, 1895, 4 ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

**MACROMISCHA** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 184.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Macromischa purpurata* Roger, 1866, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

**MACROMISCHOIDES** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Macromischa aculeata* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Gold Coast, West Africa.

**MACROPHEIDOLE** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 190.  
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole fimbriata* Roger, 1863, 4. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Rio Paraguay.

**MALACOMYRMA** Emery, 1922, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hung. xix. p. 109. (Subgenus of *Acropyga* Roger. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Acropyga silvestrii* Emery, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Eritrea.

**MANICA** Jurine, 1807, Nouv. Méth. Class. Hym. p. 276.  
(Subgenus of *Myrmica* Latreille. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Formica rubida* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Lyon.

**MANNIELLA** Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus sphaericus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Wheeler, 1921.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

MARTIA Forel, 1907, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hung. v. p. 20. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium* (*Martia*) *vezenyii* Forel, 1907, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Paraguay.

MAYRIA Forel, 1878, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xv. p. 369. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Mayria madagascariensis* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

MAYRIELLA Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 452. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Meranoplina*.)

Type: *Mayriella abstinens* Forel, 1902, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

MAYROMYRMEX Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Entom. xxxvii. p. 381. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Labidus fargeavii* Shuckard, 1840, ♂=*Atta quadriglumis* Haliday, 1836, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

MEGALOMYRMEX Forel, 1885, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xx. p. 371. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Megalomyrmex leoninus* Forel, 1885, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

MEGALOPONERA Emery, 1877, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, ix. p. 368. (Synonym of *Megaponera* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica fætens* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guinea.

MEGAPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 734. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica fætens* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guinea.

MELISSOTARSUS Emery, 1877, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, ix. p. 378. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Melissotarsini*.)

Type : *Melissotarsus beccarii* Emery, 1877, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Eritrea.

MELOPHORUS Lubbock, 1883, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. xvii. p. 51. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)

Type : *Melophorus bagoti* Lubbock, 1883, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Australia.

MERANOPLUS F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2) ii. p. 224. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini*.)

Type : *Cryptocerus bicolor* Guérin, 1845, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : India.

MESANOPHOLEPIS Santschi, 1926, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, xcv. p. 14. (Subgenus of *Anoplolepis* Santschi. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Plagiolepis simulans* Santschi, 1908, ♀♂♂. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality : Kairouan, Tunis.

MESOCREMA Santschi, 1928, Bull. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxxviii. p. 33. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster rasoherini* Forel, 1891, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

MESOMYRMA Stitz, 1911, Sitz. B. Ges. Naturf. Fr. Berlin, p. 363. (Synonym of *Dilobocondyla* Santschi, 1910. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Podomyra* (*Mesomyrma*) *cataulacoidea* Stitz, 1911, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : New Guinea.

MESOPONERA Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Euponera* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera cafraria* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)

Type-locality : Port Natal.

MESOXENA F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. iv. (Suppl.), p. 106. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Mesoxena mistura* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Bachian.

MESSOR Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. C. R. xxxiv. p. lxviii. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Formica barbara* Linnæus, 1767, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Southern Europe.

METACYLINDROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1924, Zoologica, v. p. 106. (Subgenus of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Cera-pachyinae*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmecini*.)

Type: *Cylindromyrmex godmani* Forel, 1889, ♀. (Wheeler, 1924.)

Type-locality: Panama.

METAPONE Forel, 1911, Rev. Suisse Zool. xix. p. 447. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Metaponini*.)

Type: *Metapone greeni* Forel, 1911, ♀♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Peradenya, Ceylon.

MICRODACETON Santschi, 1913, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 478. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Microdaceton exornatum* Santschi, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Zululand.

MICROMYRMA Dufour, 1857, Ann. Soc. Ent. France (2), v. p. 60. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Micromyrma pygmea* (Latreille) Dufour, 1857, ♀, nec Latreille, 1798=*Tapinoma dufouri* Donisthorpe, nom. nov.

Type-locality: France.

MICTOPONERA Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 372. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Ectatomma (Mictoponera) diehlii* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

MITARA Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 261. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium læve* Mayr, 1876, ♀. (Emery, 1913.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

MCLELLERIUS Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 589. (Subgenus of *Acromyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

- Type: *Atta* (*Acromyrmex*) *landolti* Forel, 1884, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Nouvelle Grenade, Colombia.
- MONACIS Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 233. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)  
Type: *Formica bispinosa* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Cayenne.
- MONOCERATOCLINEA Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 68. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)  
Type: *Dolichoderus monoceros* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)  
Type-locality: Hughibagu, New Guinea.
- MONOCOMBUS Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 381. (Synonym of *Cataglyphis* Förster, 1850. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)  
Type: *Formica viatica* Fabricius, 1787, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Spain.
- MONOMORIUM Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 452. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type: *Monomorium minutum* Mayr, 1855, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Lombardy.
- MYCETAROTES Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 251. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)  
Type: *Cyphomyrmex parallelus* Emery, 1905, ♀♀. (Emery, 1913.)  
Type-locality: Matto Grosso, Brazil.
- MYCETOPHYLAX Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 251. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)  
Type: *Myrmicocrypta brittoni* Wheeler, 1907, ♀. (Emery, 1913.)  
Type-locality: Porto Rico.
- MYCETOSORITIS Wheeler, 1907, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxiii. p. 714. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)  
Type: *Atta* (*Mycetosoritis*) *hartmanni* Wheeler, 1907, ♀♂♂. (Wheeler, 1907.)  
Type-locality: Austin, Texas.



**MYCHOTHORAX** Ruzsky, 1904, Fourm. Gouv. Arkangel Bull. Soc. Géogr. Russe, p. 288. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Formica acervorum* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1904.)

Type-locality: Denmark.

**MYCOCEPURUS** Forel, 1893, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. p. 369. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Mycocepurus smithii* Forel, 1893, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: St. Vincent.

**MYOPIAS** Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 39. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Myopias amblyops* Roger, 1861, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

**MYOPOPONE** Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 49. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Myopopone-maculata* Roger, 1861, ♂♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Bintam.

**MYRMA**: Billberg, 1820, Enumer. Ins. p. 104. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica militaris* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Tropical Africa.

**MYRMACANTHA** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 246. (Subgenus of *Phasomyrmex* Stitz. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus aberrans* Mayr, 1895, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

**MYRMACRHAPHE** Santschi, 1926, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxiii. p. 607. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus conradti* Forel, 1915, ♂. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Cameruns.

**MYRMAMBLYS** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 90. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus reticulatus* Roger, 1863, ♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

**MYRMAMMOPHILUS** Menozzi, 1924, Atti. Soc. Nat. Mat. Modena (6) iii. p. 29. Modena, 1925. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Leptothorax (Myrmammophilus) finzii* Menozzi, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Spilamberto, Modena.

**MYRMAPATETES** Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 6. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: ?)

Type: *Myrmapatetes filicornis* Wheeler, 1929, ♂. (Wheeler, 1929.)

Type-locality: Isle of Larat, New Guinea.

**MYRMAPHÆNUS** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 237. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus leydigi* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Bahia, Brazil.

**MYRMATOPA** Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis schang* Forel, 1879, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: China.

**MYRMECIA** Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 423. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Myrmeciini*.)

Type: *Formica gulosa* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: New Holland.

**MYRMECINA** Curtis, 1829, Brit. Ent. vi. p. ~~226~~<sup>225</sup>. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecinini*.)

Type: *Myrmecina latreillei* Curtis, 1829, ♂ = *Formica graminicola* Latreille, 1802, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Isle of Wight.

**MYRMECINELLA** Wheeler, 1922, Amer. Mus. Novit. xli. p. 1. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecinini*.)

Type: *Myrmecinella panamana* Wheeler, 1922, ♀. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality: Colon, Panama.

**MYRMECOCYSTUS** Wesmael, 1838, Bull. Acad. Sci. Belg. v. p. 766. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Myrmecocystus mexicanus* Wesmael, 1838, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

**MYRMECOPSIS** F. Smith, 1865, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. viii. p. 68, *nec* Newman, 1850. (Synonym of *Opisthopsis* Emery, 1893. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica (Myrmecopsis) respiciens* F. Smith, 1865, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

**MYRMECORHYNCHUS** Er. André, 1896, Rev. Caen, xv. p. 253. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Melophorini*.)

Type: *Myrmecorhynchus emeryi* Er André, 1896, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mountains of Victoria, Australia.

**MYRMELOCHISTA** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 162. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmelachistini*.)

Type: *Myrmelachista kraatzii* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

**MYRMENSITES** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 242. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus putatus* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRMENTOMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica lateralis* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Europe.

**MYRMEPINOTUS** Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 212. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus echinoploides* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRMEPOMIS** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericeiventris* Guérin, 1830, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

**MYRMESPERA** Santschi, 1926, Rev. Zool. Afric. xiii. p. 249. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus (Myrmespera) debellator* Santschi, 1926, ♀♀. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Matopo, Rhodesia.

MYRMETÆRUS Soudek, 1925, Ent. Record, xxxvii. p. 33.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Lepthoracini*.)

Type: *Myrmetærus microcellatus* Soudek, 1925, ♂♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Dalmatia.

MYRMEURYNOTA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92:  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus eurynotus* Forel, 1905, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

MYRMEX Guérin, 1845, Inconogr. Règne. Anim. vii. Ins.  
p. 422. (Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guérin, 1844. Sub-  
family: *Pseudomyrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type: *Pseudomyrma (Myrmex) perboscii* Guérin, 1845, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Campeche.

MYRMHOPLA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus  
of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe:  
*Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica armata* Le Guillou, 1841, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Samboangan, Philippines.

MYRMICA Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 178.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Formica rubra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀ (Latreille, 1810)  
= *Myrmica ruginodis* Nylander, 1846, ♀♀♂♂. (Santschi, 1931.)

Type-locality: 1. Europe. 2. Northern Europe.

MYRMICARIA Saunders, 1841, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. iii. p. 57.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicariini*.)

Type: *Myrmicaria brunnea* Saunders, 1841, ♂. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Northern Provinces of India.

MYRMICOCRYPTA F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Ent. i. p. 74. (Sub-  
family: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Myrmicocrypta squamosa* F. Smith, 1860, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: St. Paul, Brazil.

MYRMISOLEPIS Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 310.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus* (*Orthonotomyrmex*) *epinotalis* Santschi,  
1916, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality : Victoria Falls, Rhodesia.

MYRMOBRACHYS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica senex* F. Smith, 1858, ♂♀. (Wheeler,  
1913.)

Type-locality : Constancia, Rio.

MYRMOCAMELUS Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 261.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica ephippinum* F. Smith, 1858, ♀! (Forel,  
1914.)

Type-locality : Adelaide.

MYRMOCLADÆCUS Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus* ? *latangulus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel,  
1914.)

Type-locality : Surinam.

MYRMODIRHACHIS Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fasc. clxxxiii. p. 168.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus* (*Myrmeurymota*) *heathi* Mann, 1916,  
4 ♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality : Porto Velho, Brazil.

MYRMOGIGAS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Synonym of *Dinomyrmex* Ashmead, 1905. Subgenus of  
*Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Cam-*  
*ponotini*.)

Type : *Formica gigas* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Grandes-Indes.

MYRMOGONIA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus laminatus* Mayr., 1866, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1913.)

Type-locality : Ovala, Fiji Isles.

**MYRMOLOPHUS** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 237.  
(Synonym of *Myrmepomis* Forel, 1912. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericeiventris* Guérin, 1830, ♂. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.

**MYRMOMALUS** Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 263.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus depressus* Mayr, 1866, ♂. (Forel, 1914.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**MYRMONESITES** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. pp. 242, 257. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus putatus* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRMOPALPELLA** Stärcke, 1934, Zool. Meded. xvii. p. 30.  
(Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus megalonyx* Wheeler, 1919, 4♂.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

**MYRMOPELTA** Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 310.  
Re-established, Santschi, 1926. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus barbarossus arminius* Forel, 1910, ♂.  
(Santschi, 1921).

Type-locality: Delagoa.

**MYRMOPHYMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus capito* Mayr, 1876, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

**MYRMOPIBOMIS** Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 17. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica fulvopilosa* De Geer, 1778, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cape of Good Hope.

**MYRMOPLATYPUS** Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 211. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus platytarsus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

**MYRMOPLATYS** Forel, 1916, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxiv. p. 460. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotinae*.)

Type: *Camponotus Korthalsiae* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Forel, 1916.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

**MYRMOPSAMMA** Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 261. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus mystaceus* Emery, 1886, 4♂♂. (Forel, 1914.)

Type-locality: Cape of Good Hope.

**MYRMOPYTIA** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 243. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus imitator* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRMORHACHIS** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Phasmomyrmex* Stitz. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus polyrhachoides* Emery, 1878, ♂ = *Polyrhachis paradoxus* Er. André, 1892, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Gabon.

**MYRMOSAGA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Synonym of *Mayria* Forel, 1878. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus kelleri* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Tamatave, Madagascar.

**MYRMOSAULUS** Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 18, nom. nov. for *Myrmosphincta* Emery, 1920. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality: Java.

- MYRMOSERICUS** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica rufoglaucæ* Jerdon, 1851, ♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: "In the Carnatic," Central India.

- MYRMOSPINCTA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sexguttata* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Island of St. Crucis, Central America.

- MYRMOSTENUS** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 250.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus mirabilis* Emery, 1903, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Peru.

- MYRMOTARSUS**, Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica mistura* F. Smith, 1857, ♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

- MYRMOTEMNUS** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 246.  
(Synonym of *Myrmosphincta* Forel, 1912. Subgenus of  
*Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe:  
*Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus mæschii* Forel, 1910, ♂. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

- MYRMOTERAS** Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 607.  
(Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmoteratini*.)

Type: *Myrmoteras binghamii* Forel, 1893, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Burma.

- MYRMOTHRINAX** Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107.  
(Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis thrinax* Roger, 1863, ♂. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.



**MYRMOTHRIX** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica abdominalis* Fabricius, 1807, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: South America.

**MYRMOTREMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus foraminosus* Forel, 1879, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Cape Verd.

**MYRMOTURBA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Synonym of *Tanæmyrmex* Ashmead, 1905. Subgenus of  
*Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica maculata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Tropical Africa.

**MYRMOXENUS** Ruzsky, 1902, Zool. Jahrb. xvii. p. 474. (Sub-  
family: *Myrmiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Myrmoxenus gordiagini* Ruzsky, 1902, ♀♀♂.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Koktschetaw, Russia.

**MYRMOXYGENYS** Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fasc. clxxxiii. p. 70.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus cæsar* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Angola.

**MYRMUS** Schenck, 1853, Stett. Ent. Zeit. xlv. p. 299, *nec*  
Hahn, 1853. (Synonym of *Strongylognathus* Mayr, 1852.  
Sub-family: *Myrmiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)

Type: *Myrmus emarginatus* Schenck, 1853, ♀♀♂=  
*Eciton* ? *testaceum* Schenck, 1852, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Nassau.

**MYSTRIMUM** Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 245.  
(Subfamily: *Poneriniæ*;  
Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Mystrimum mysticum* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRTOTERAS** Matsumura, 1918, Thousand Insects of Japan  
Suppl. iv. p. 191. (Subfamily: *Poneriniæ*;  
Tribe: *Odontomachini*.)

Type: *Myrtoteras kuroiwæ* Matsumura, 1918, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Japan.

- NEAPHOMUS** Menozzi, 1935, Zool. Jb. Syst. lxvii. p. 324.  
(Subgenus of *Aphomomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmecini*.)

Type: *Aphomomyrmex* (*Neaphomus*) *goetschi* Menozzi, 1935, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Chili.

- NEIVYMIREMEX** Borgmeier, 1940, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. xi. p. 606. (Nom. nov. for *Acamatus* Emery, 1894, *nec* Schöenherr, 1833. Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton* (*Acamatus*) *schmitti* Emery, 1894, ♂ = *Eciton nigrescens* Cresson, 1872, ♀. (Borgmeier, 1940.)

Type-locality: Missouri.

- NEMATOCREMA** Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster* *stadelmanni* Mayr, 1895, ♂♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: Liberia.

- NEOATTA** Gonçalves, 1942, Bot. Soc. Brasil Agron. v. pp. 334, 336. (Subgenus of *Atta* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica* *sexdens* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Gonçalves, 1942.)

Type-locality: South America.

- NEOCOLOBOPSIS** Borgmeier, 1928, Bol. Biol. St. Paulo, xii. p. 66. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus* (*Neocolobopsis*) *scrobifer* Borgmeier, 1928, 1♂. (Borgmeier, 1928.)

Type-locality: St. Paulo, Brazil.

- NEOCREMA** Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: (*Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster* *distans* Mayr, 1870, ♀, (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: Columbia.

- NEOFORMICA** Wheeler, 1913, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. liii. p. 548. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica* *pallidefulva* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: United States.

**NEOMYRMA** Forel, 1914, Rev. Suiss Zool. xxii. p. 275.  
(Synonym of *Manica* Jurine, 1807. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster* (*Neomyrma*) *calderoni* Forel, 1914,  
♀ = *Myrmica* (*Oreomyrma*) *bradleyi* Wheeler, 1914, ♀  
= *Myrmica bradleyi* Wheeler, 1909, ♀. (Wheeler, 1914.)  
Type-locality: Lake Takoe, Nevada.

**NEOMYRMAMBLYS** Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19.  
Nom. nov. for *Myrmamblys* Emery, 1920. (Subgenus of  
*Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe:  
*Campanotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus fastigatus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Santschi,  
1921.)  
Type-locality: Bahia, Brazil.

**NEOPHYRACACES** Clark, 1941, Mem. Nat. Mus. Melbourne,  
xii. p. 76. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapa-*  
*chyini*.)

Type: *Phyracaces clarus* Clark, 1930, ♀♀♂♂. (Clark, 1941.)  
Type-locality: West Australia.

**NEOPONERA** Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 43.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica villosa* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Emery,  
1901.)  
Type-locality: South America.

**NESOLASIUS** Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 50. (Subgenus  
of *Pseudolasius* Emery. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe:  
*Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Pseudolasius* (*Nesolasius*) *typhlops* Wheeler,  
1935, ♂♂. (Wheeler, 1935.)  
Type-locality: Luzon Island, Philippines.

**NESOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1910, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.  
xxviii. p. 259. (Synonym of *Goniothorax* Emery, 1896.  
Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Nesomyrmex clavipilis* Wheeler, 1910, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality: Island of Grenada, West Indies.

**NOMAMYRMEX** Borgmeier, 1936, Arch. Inst. Biol. Veg. Rio  
de J. iii. p. 55. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily:  
*Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton craticornis* F. Smith, 1855, ♂. (Borgmeier,  
1936.)  
Type-locality: Villa Nova, Brazil.

- NOTHOMYRMECIA** Clark, 1934, Mem. Nat. Mus. Melbourne, viii. p. 17. (Subfamily: ~~Myrmicinae~~; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.) *Ponerinae*  
 Type: *Nothomyrmecia macrops* Clark, 1934, ♂. (Clark, 1934.)  
 Type-locality: Russell Range, West Australia.
- NOTHOMYRMICA** Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struct. Develop. & Behav. p. 171: 1914, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 60. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)  
 Fossil.  
 Type: *Macromischa rudis* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
 Type-locality: Baltic Amber.
- NOTHOSPHINCTUS** Wheeler, 1918, Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci. liii. p. 219. (Subgenus of *Eusphinctus* Emery. Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Ceraphachyini*.)  
 Type: *Sphinctomyrmex froggatti* Forel, 1900, ♂. (By present designation.)  
 Type-locality: Minto, New South Wales.
- NOTOMYRMEX** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)  
 Type: *Atta antartica* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)  
 Type-locality: New Zealand.
- NOTONCUS** Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 352. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Melophorini*.)  
 Type: *Camponotus ectatomoides* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1895.)  
 Type-locality: New Zealand?
- NOTOSTIGMA** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 252. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
 Type: *Camponotus carayzii* Emery, 1895, ♂. (Emery, 1920.)  
 Type-locality: Mt. Bellendenker, Queensland.
- NOVOMESSOR** Emery, 1914-15, Rend. Akad. Sci. Bologna, p. 73. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)  
 Type: *Aphaenogaster (Ischnomyrmex) cocquerelli* Er. André, 1893, ♂. (Emery, 1914-15.)  
 Type-locality: Montezuma, Mexico.
- NYCTERESIA** Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 21. (Synonym of *Labidus* Jurine, 1807. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)  
 Type: *Formica caeca* Latreille, 1802, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: South America.

NYLANDERIA Emery, 1906, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. I. p. 134.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica vividula* Nylander, 1846, ♀♂♂. (Emery, 1906.)

Type-locality : Botanical Gardens, Helsingfors.

NYSTALOMYRMA Wheeler, 1916, Trans. R. Soc. S. Australia, xl. p. 215. (Subgenus of *Aphaenogaster* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Myrmica longiceps* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Wheeler, 1916.)

Type-locality : Melbourne.

OCHETOMYRMEX Mayr, 1877, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxvii. p. 871. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Ochetomyrmecini*.)

Type : *Ochetomyrmex semipolitus* Mayr, 1877, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

OCTELLA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 69. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Oligomyrmex (Octella) pachycerus* Forel, 1915, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality : Cedar Creek, Queensland.

OCTOSTRUMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 196. (Subgenus of *Rhopalothrix* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Rhopalothrix simoni* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Venezuela.

OCYMYRMEX Emery, 1886, Bull. Soc. Ent. Italy, xviii. p. 364. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Ocymyrmecini*.)

Type : *Ocymyrmex barbiger* Emery, 1886, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cape Colony, South Africa.

ODONTOMACHUS Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Formica hæmatoda* Linnaeus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : South America.

ODONTOMYRMEX Er. André, 1905, Rev. Ent. Caen, xxiv. p. 207. (Synonym of *Pristomyrmex* Mayr, 1866. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

- Type : *Odontomyrmex quadridentatus* Er. André, 1905, ♂.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Sydney.
- ODONTOPELTA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 101.  
(Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ;  
Tribe : *Leptogenyini*.)  
Type : *Leptogenys turneri* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Mackay, Queensland.
- ODONTOPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 717. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)  
Type : *Ponera denticulata* F. Smith, 1858, ♀ = *Ponera*  
*transversa* F. Smith, 1857, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : ♀, Cape of Good Hope, in error ; ♂,  
Singapore.
- ECODOMA Latreille, 1818, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. 2nd Edtn.  
xxiii. p. 50. (Synonym of *Atta* Fabricius, 1804. Subfamily :  
*Myrmiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Attini*.)  
Type : *Formica cephalotes* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Shuckard,  
1840.)  
Type-locality : South America.
- ECOPHTHORA Heer, 1852, Zucher. Jung. Naturf. Ges. liv.  
pp. 1-24. (Synonym of *Pheidole* Westwood, 1841. Sub-  
family : *Myrmiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)  
Type : *Ecophthora pusilla* Heer, 1852, 4♀♀♂ = *Formica*  
*megacephala* Fabricius, 1793, 4. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Madeira.
- ECOPHYLLA F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond.  
Zool. iv. Suppl. p. 101. (Subfamily : *Formiciniæ* ; Tribe :  
*Ecophyllini*.)  
Type : *Formica smaragdina* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality : India.
- EDALEOCERUS Creighton, 1930, Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci.  
lxvi. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Sub-  
family : *Myrmiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type : *Solenopsis angulata* Emery, 1894, ♂. (Creighton,  
1930.)  
Type-locality : Rio-Grande do Sul, Brazil.
- OLIGOMYRMEX Mayr, 1867, Tijds. v. Ent. x. p. 110. (Sub-  
family : *Myrmiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)  
Type : *Oligomyrmex concinnus* Mayr, 1867, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality : *Coloniæ indo-neerlandicæ*.

ONYCHOMYRMEX Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 349. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Onychomyrmex hedleyi* Emery, 1895, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mt. Bellendenker, Queensland.

OÖCERÆA Roger, 1862, Berlin, Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 248. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Oöceræa fragosa* Roger, 1862, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

OPHTHALMOPONE Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. cxii. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ophthalmopone berthoudi* Forel, 1890, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Transvaal.

OPISTHOPSIS de Dalla Torre, 1893, Cat. Hym. vii. p. 219; Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 353. Nom. nov. for *Myrmecopsis* F. Smith, 1865, nec Newman, 1850. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica (Myrmecopsis) respiciens* F. Smith, 1865, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

OPISTHOSCYPHUS Mann, 1922, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. lxi. p. 4. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Opisthoscyphus scabrosus* Mann, 1922, ♂. (Mann, 1922.)

Type-locality: Lombardia, Honduras.

ORECTOGNATHUS F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2), ii. p. 227. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Orectognathus antennatus* F. Smith, 1853, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

OREOMYRMA Wheeler, 1914, Psyche, xxi. p. 118. Synonym of *Manica* Jurine, 1807. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Myrmica rubida* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1914.)

Type-locality: Lyon.

ORTHOCREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Myrmica sordidula* Nylander, 1849, ♂. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: Northern Europe.

- ORTHONOTOMYRMEX** Ashmead, 1906, Proc. Ent. Soc. Washington, viii. p. 31. Nom. nov. for *Orthonotus* Ashmead, 1905, nec Westwood, 1829. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericea* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Senegalia.

- ORTHONOTUS** Ashmead, 1905, The Canad. Ent. p. 384, nec Westwood, 1829. (Synonym of *Orthonotomyrmex* Ashmead, 1906. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericea* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Senegal.

- OTOMYRMEX** Forel, 1891, In Grandidier Hist. Nat. Madagascar, xx. p. 147. (Subgenus of *Cataulacus* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cataulacini*.)

Type: *Cataulacus oberthuri* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

- OVERBECKIA** Viehmeyer, 1915, Arch. f. Naturg. lxxxi. p. 151. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Overbeckia subclavata* Viehmeyer, 1915, ♀♂♂ (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Singapore.

- OZEPECUS** Santschi, 1926, Folia Myr. & Ter. i. p. 6. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Ozepecus bruchi* Santschi, 1926, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Argentine.

- OXYGYNE** Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 375. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster (Oxygyne) daisyi* Forel, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911).

Type-locality: Borneo.

- OXYPOMYRMEX** Er. André, 1881, Ann. Soc. Ent. France (6), i. p. 72. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Oxypomyrmex oculatus* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bet-Dejjan, near Jaffa.

- PACHYCONDYLA** F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 105. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica crassinoda* Latreille, 1802, ♀♀. (Emery, 1901.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.



PACHYSIMA Emery, 1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. p. 97.  
(Subfamily : *Pseudomyrmicæ* ; Tribe : *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type : *Tetraponera æthiops* F. Smith, 1877, ♀. (Emery, 1912.)

Type-locality : South Africa.

PÆDALGUS Forel, 1911, In Escherich Termitenleben, p. 217.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Pædalgus escherichi* Forel, 1911, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

PALTOTHYREUS Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 735. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Formica tarsata* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Insula Goré, Africa.

PARACOLOBOPSIS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 249.  
(Synonym of *Myrmaphænus* Emery, 1920. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus salvini* Forel, 1900, ♂. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality : Panama.

PARACREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182.  
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicæ* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster spengeli* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality : Sumatra.

PARACRYPTOCERUS Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 192. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Myrmicæ* ; Tribe : *Cryptocerini*.)

Type : *Cryptocerus spinosus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Amazonenstromes.

PARÆNICTUS Wheeler, 1929, Bol. Lab. Zool. Portici, xxiv. p. 27. (Subgenus of *Ænictus* Shuckard. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Ecitini*.)

Type : *Ænictus (Parænictus) silvestrii* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Penang.

PARAFORMICA Forel, 1915, Arq. f. Zool. ix. p. 95. (Subfamily : *Formicæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Formica (Proformica) emmæ* Forel, 1909, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Biskra.

PARAMERANOPLUS Wheeler, 1914, Schr. Phys. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 69. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Parameranoplus primævus* Wheeler, 1914, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PARAMYRMAMBLYS Santschi, 1926, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxiii. p. 604. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) ostierius* Forel, 1914, ♀. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Durban, Natal.

PARANEURETUS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Phys. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 73. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Aneuretini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Paraneuretus tornquisti* Wheeler, 1915, ♂. (Wheeler, 1915.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PARANOMOPONE Wheeler, 1915, Psyche, xxii. p. 117. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Paranomopone relictæ* Wheeler, 1915, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kuranda, Queensland.

PARAPHACOTA Santschi, 1919, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 90. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Paraphacota surcoufi* Santschi, 1919, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Biskra, Algeria.

PARAPHEIDOLE Emery, 1914-15, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna, p. 68. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphaenogaster oculata* Emery, 1900, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

PARAPONERA F. Smith, 1859, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 100. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Paraponerini*.)

Type: *Formica clavata* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: India (in error).

PARASYSCIA Emery, 1882, in Er. André Spec. Hym. Eur. ii. p. 235. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Parasyscia piochardi* Emery, 1882, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Syria.

PARATOPULA Wheeler, 1919, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiii. p. 144. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex ceylonicus* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Wheeler, 1919.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

PARATRECHINA Motschoulsky, 1863, Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscou, xxxvi. (3), p. 13. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Paratrechina currens* Motschoulsky, 1863, ♂ = *Formica longicornis* Latreille, 1802, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : (1) Hot Houses, Russia ; (2) Senegal.

PARECTATOMMA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 44. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) triangulare* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Uruguay.

PARHOLCOMYRMEX Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 190. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Myrmica gracillima* F. Smith, 1861, ♂. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Holy Land.

PEDETES Bernstein, 1861, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xi. Sitzb. 7. (Synonym of *Odontomachus* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Pedetes macrorhynchus* Bernstein, 1861, ♂, nom. nudum. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Java.

PENTASTRUMA Forel, 1912, Ent. Mitt. Berlin, i. p. 50. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Pentasturma sauteri* Forel, 1912, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Pilam, Formosa.

PERONOMYRMEX Viehmeyer, 1922, Arch. Natg. lxxxviii. A7, p. 212. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Peronomyrmex overbecki* Viehmeyer, 1922, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : New South Wales.

PHACOTA Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 260. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Phacota sicheli* Roger, 1862, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Malaga, Spain.

PHASMOMYRMEX Stitz, 1910, Berlin Mitt. Zool. v. p. 146.  
(Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Phasmomyrmex sericeus* Stitz, 1910, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mundame Benzirk Lomie, West Africa

PHAULOMYRMA Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 193. (Subfamily: *Leptanillinae*; Tribe: *Leptanillini*.)

Type: *Phaulomyrma javana* Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930, ♂. (Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930.)

Type-locality: Java.

PHEIDOLACANTHINUS F. Smith, 1864, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. viii. p. 75. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood.  
Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidolacanthinus armatus* F. Smith, 1864, ♀ = *Myrmica quadrispinosa* F. Smith, 1864, ♀. (Monobasic.) Donisthorpe, 1938.

Type-locality: Salwatty, New Guinea.

PHEIDOLE Westwood, 1841, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 87.  
Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Atta providens* Sykes, 1835, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: "India orientali circa Poona."

PHEIDOLOGETON Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 750. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Pheidole ocellifera* F. Smith, 1858, ♀ = (*Ecodoma diversa* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: "Birmah; Hong Kong; Philippine Islands."

PHRYNOPONERA Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Bothropонера gabonensis* Er. André, 1892, ♂. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Gabon.

PHYRACACES Emery, 1901-2, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna, p. 23. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Cerapachys mayri* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1902.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

PHYSATTA F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 77. (Synonym of *Myrmecaria* Saunders, 1841.  
Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecariini*.)

Type: *Physatta dromedarius* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

- PHYSOCREMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 220.  
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)  
Type: *Crematogaster inflatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)  
Type-locality: "Singapore; Borneo (Sarawak)."
- PITYOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 98. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Pityomyrmecini*.) Fossil.  
Type: *Pityomyrmex torquisti* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.
- PLAGIOLEPIS** Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formic. p. 42. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)  
Type: *Formica pygmaea* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Brive, France.
- PLANIMYRMA** Viehmeyer, 1914, Zool. Jarb. Abt. Syst. xxxvii. p. 604. (Subgenus of *Aphaenogaster* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)  
Type: *Stenamma (Ischnomyrmex) lorai* Emery, 1897, ♀♀. (Viehmeyer, 1914.)  
Type-locality: Moraka; Papua.
- PLATYTHYREA** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 172. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Platythyreini*.)  
Type: *Pachycondyla punctata* F. Smith, 1858, 4♂. (Bingham, 1903.)  
Type-locality: St. Domingo.
- PLECTROCTENA** F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 101. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)  
Type: *Plectroctena mandibularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Port Natal.
- PODOMYRMA** F. Smith, 1858, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. iii. p. 145. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)  
Type: *Podomyrma femorata* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Aru.
- PÆCILOMYRMA** Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 445. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)  
Type: *Pæcilomyrma senirewæ* Mann, 1921, ♂. (Mann, 1921.)  
Type-locality: Viti Levu, Fiji Islands.

- POGONOMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Annuar. Soc. Natur. Modena, iii. p. 169. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)  
Type: *Formica badia* Latreille, 1802, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Carolina.
- POLYERGUS Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)  
Type: *Formica rufescens* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: France.
- POLYRHACHIS F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 58. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Campnotini*.)  
Type: *Formica bikamata* Drury, 1773, ♀. (F. Smith, 1857.)  
Type-locality: St. Jeanne Island, near Madagascar (in error).
- PONERA Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)  
Type: *Formica contracta* Latreille, 1805, ♀=*Formica coarctata* Latreille, 1801, ♀♀. (Latreille, 1805.)  
Type-locality: Luxembourg.
- PONERACANTHA Emery, 1897, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxxviii. p. 547. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)  
Type: *Ectatomma (Holcaponera?) bispinosum* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Jiménez, Costa Rica.
- PONEROPSIS Heer, 1867, Denkschr. Schweiz Ges. Naturf. xxii. p. 19. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)  
Fossil.  
Type: *Ponera fuliginosa* Heer, 1850, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Radoboj, Croatia.
- PRENOLEPIS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 52. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
Type: *Tapinoma nitens* Mayr, 1853, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)  
Type-locality: Laibach, Yugoslavia.
- PRIONOGENYS Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 348. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)  
Type: *Prionogenys podenzanai* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Queensland.

PRIONOMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Beitz. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 77.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Prionomyrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Prionomyrmex longiceps* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

PRIONOPELTA Mayr, 1866, Sitzb. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii.  
p. 503. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Prionopelta punctulata* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

PRISTOMYRMECIA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 21.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Myrmecia mandibularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀.  
(Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Adelaide.

PRISTOMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien,  
xvi. p. 903. (Subfamily : *Myrmecinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Pristomyrmex pungens* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Malakka, Südasien.

PROATTA Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 768. (Subfamily : *Myrmecinæ* ; Tribe : *Attini*.)

Type : *Proatta butteli* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Monobasic.) -

Type-locality : Sumatra.

PROBLOMYRMEX Mayr, 1901, Ann. Mus. Wien, xvi. p. 2.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratini*.)

Type : *Problomyrmex filiformis* Mayr, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Port Elizabeth.

PROCERAPACHYS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb.  
iv. p. 27. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Procerapachys annosus* Wheeler, 1915, ♂♂. (By present designation.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

PRO CERATIUM Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 171.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratini*.)

Type : *Proceratium silaceum* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Pennsylvania.

PROCRYPTOCERUS Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 470. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Meranoplus striatus* F. Smith, 1860, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: St. Paul, Brazil.

PRODICROASPIS Emery, 1914, Nov. Caledon. Zool. i. p. 414. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinae*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Prodicroaspis sarasini* Emery, 1914, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Caledonia.

PRODIMORPHOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 111. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Gesomyrmini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Prodimorphomyrmex primigenius* Wheeler, 1915, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PRODISCOTHYREA Wheeler, 1916, Trans. R. Soc. Australia, xl. p. 33. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Proceratiini*.)

Type: *Prodiscothyrea velutina* Wheeler, 1916, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kuranda, North Queensland.

PROFORMICA Ruzsky, 1903, Horæ Soc. Ent. Rossic. xxxvi. p. 303. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica nazuta* Nylander, 1856, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Beaucaire, France.

PROLASIUS Forel, 1892, Mitt. Schweiz Ent. Ges. viii. p. 332. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock.)

Type: *Formica advena* F. Smith, 1862, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

PROMERANOPLUS Emery, 1914, Nova Caledonia, i. p. 412. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinae*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Promeranoplus rouxi* Emery, 1914, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Caledonia.

PROMYOPIAS Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 323. (Subgenus of *Myopias* Royce. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Myopias (Promyopias) silvestrii* Santschi, 1914, ♂ (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mamou, French Guinea.



PROMYRMA Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 764. (Synonym of *Liomyrmex* Mayr, 1865. Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Promyrma butteli* Forel, 1912, ♀=*Liomyrmex aurianus* Emery, 1889, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Selangor, Malacca.

PROMYRMECIA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxyiii. p. 19. (Subgenus of *Myrmecia* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmeciini*.)

Type : *Myrmecia aberrans* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Gawlertown, South Australia.

PROPODOMYRMA Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struct. Devel. & Behav. p. 163. (Synonym of *Vollenhovia* Mayr, 1855. Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Propodomyrma samlandica* Wheeler, 1910, ♂=*Vollenhovia beyrichi* Mayr, 1868, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

PROSOPIDRIS Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 40. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type : *Cardiocondyla (Prosopidris) sima* Wheeler, 1935, ♂♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality : Lanao Island, Philippines.

PROTANEURETUS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 71. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinzæ* ; Tribe : *Aneuretini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Protaneuretus succineus* Wheeler, 1915, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

PROTOMOGNATHUS Wheeler, 1905, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxi. p. 3. (Synonym of *Harpagoxenus* Forel, 1893. Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Tomognathus americanus* Emery, 1895, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Washington.

PSALIDOMYRMEX Er. André, 1890, Rev. Ent. ix. p. 313. (Subfamily : *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Psalidomyrmex foveolatus* Er. André, 1890, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sierra Leone.